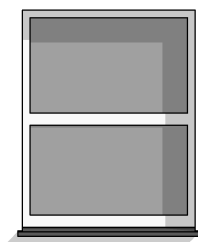
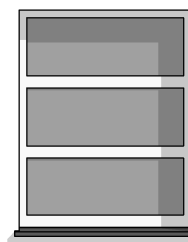


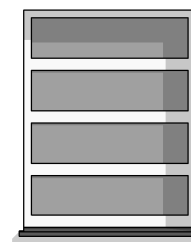
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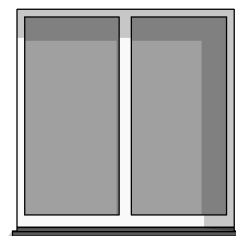
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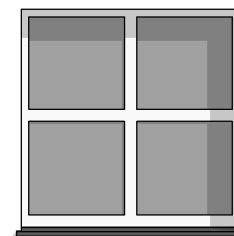
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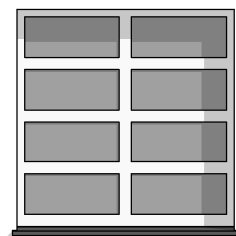
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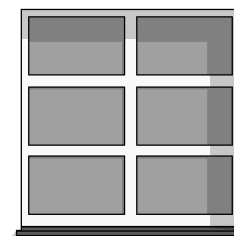
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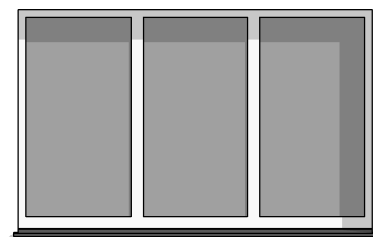
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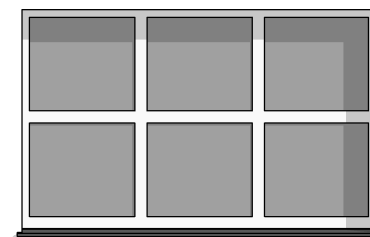
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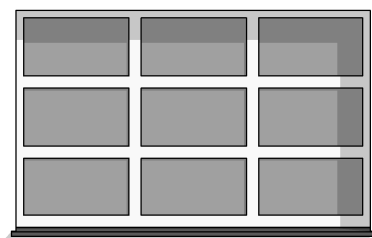
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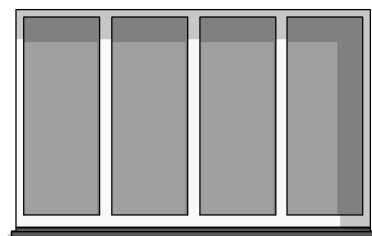
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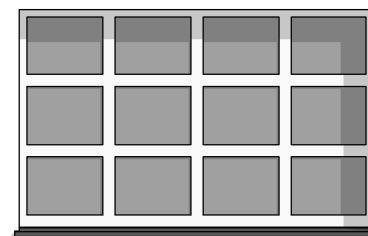
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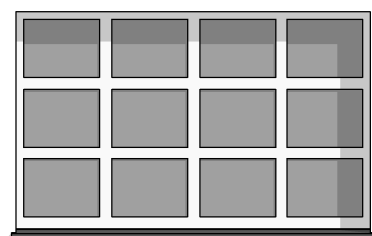
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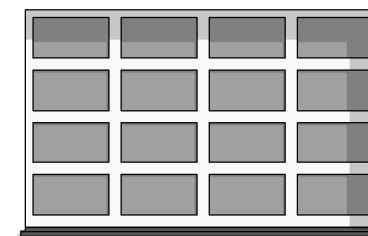
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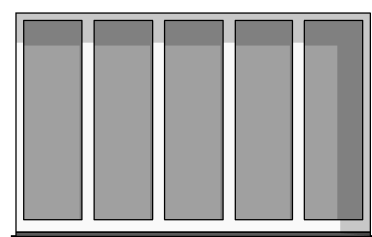
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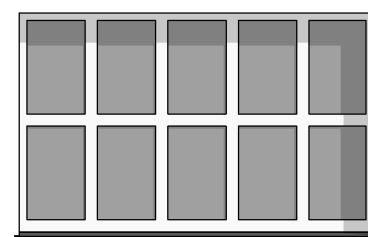
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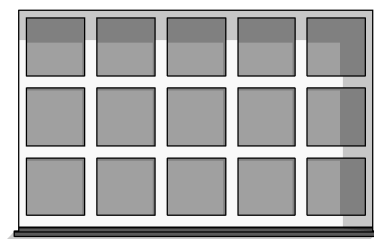
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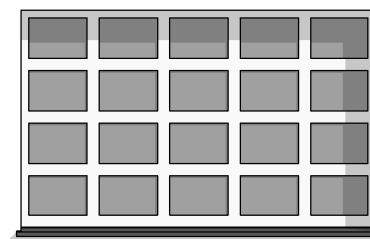
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WITRYNA 5X3 2026
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WITRYNA 5X4 2026
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